merge into table t using (select aa from dual )v

on (t.aa=v.aa) ----条件

when matched then update set t.tt='',t.tt1=''

when not matched then insert(t.aa,t.tt,t.tt1) values('','','');

即当条件满足(when matched then )的时候 就执行更新(update)操作，

当条件不满足(when not matched then )的时候执行插入（insert）操作